

香港地理資料

Hong Kong Geographic Data

面積 AREA

(約)平方公里 km² (about)

香港島	78.64	Hong Kong Island
鄰近島嶼	2.08	Adjacent islands
香港島及鄰近島嶼合計	80.72	Total - Hong Kong Island and its adjacent islands
九龍	46.93	Kowloon
新界 - 本土	748.26	New Territories - mainland
新界 - 島嶼 (大嶼山除外)	90.25	New Territories - islands (Excluding Lantau Island)
大嶼山	148.40	Lantau Island
新界合計	986.92	Total - New Territories
香港陸地總面積	1114.57	Total Land Area of Hong Kong
維多利亞海港	41.10	Victoria Harbour
香港海面總面積 (包括維多利亞海港)	1640.40	Total sea area of Hong Kong (Including Victoria Harbour)
香港水陸總面積	2754.97	Total Land and Sea Area of Hong Kong

主要水庫

		容量 Capacity (立方米 m ³)
Ⓐ 船灣淡水湖	12.04	Plover Cove Reservoir 229.7 x 10 ⁶
Ⓑ 萬宜水庫	6.67	High Island Reservoir 281.1 x 10 ⁶
Ⓒ 大欖涌水塘	1.70	Tai Lam Chung Reservoir 20.5 x 10 ⁶
Ⓓ 石壁水塘	1.03	Shek Pik Reservoir 24.5 x 10 ⁶
Ⓔ 城門水塘及下城門水塘	0.90	Shing Mun Reservoir & Lower Shing Mun Reservoir 17.6 x 10 ⁶

填海

(自一八八七年起)

香港島及鄰近島嶼	7.29	Hong Kong Island and its adjacent islands
九龍	13.62	Kowloon
新界 - 本土	28.73	New Territories - mainland
新界 - 島嶼	28.77	New Territories - islands
合計	78.42	Total

較大島嶼

Ⓔ 赤鱗角	21.08	Chek Lap Kok
Ⓒ 南丫島	13.85	Lamma Island
Ⓕ 青衣	10.69	Tsing Yi
Ⓘ 涠洲洲	6.70	Kau Sai Chau
Ⓙ 蒲台	3.69	Po Toi
Ⓚ 長洲	2.44	Cheung Chau
Ⓛ 東龍洲	2.42	Tung Lung Chau
Ⓜ 吉澳	2.35	Crooked Island (Kat O)
Ⓝ 往灣洲	2.13	Double Island (Wong Wan Chau)
Ⓟ 喜靈洲	1.93	Hei Ling Chau
Ⓠ 吊鐘洲	1.82	Jin Island (Tiu Chung Chau)
Ⓡ 塔門	1.69	Grass Island (Tap Mun)
Ⓢ 石鼓洲	1.32	Shek Kwu Chau
Ⓣ 鴨脷洲	1.30	Ap Lei Chau
Ⓤ 大鴉洲	1.20	Tai A Chau
Ⓥ 螺洲	1.19	Beaufort Island (Lo Chau)
Ⓦ 平洲	1.16	Ping Chau
Ⓧ 橋咀洲	1.00	Sharp Island (Kiu Tsui Chau)
Ⓨ 坪洲	0.97	Peng Chau
Ⓩ 馬灣	0.97	Ma Wan

Major Reservoirs

	容量 Capacity (立方米 m ³)
Plover Cove Reservoir	229.7 x 10 ⁶
High Island Reservoir	281.1 x 10 ⁶
Tai Lam Chung Reservoir	20.5 x 10 ⁶
Shek Pik Reservoir	24.5 x 10 ⁶
Shing Mun Reservoir & Lower Shing Mun Reservoir	17.6 x 10 ⁶

Reclamation

(Since 1887)

Hong Kong Island and its adjacent islands	7.29
Kowloon	13.62
New Territories - mainland	28.73
New Territories - islands	28.77
Total	78.42

Large Islands

Chek Lap Kok	21.08
Lamma Island	13.85
Tsing Yi	10.69
Kau Sai Chau	6.70
Po Toi	3.69
Cheung Chau	2.44
Tung Lung Chau	2.42
Crooked Island (Kat O)	2.35
Double Island (Wong Wan Chau)	2.13
Hei Ling Chau	1.93
Jin Island (Tiu Chung Chau)	1.82
Grass Island (Tap Mun)	1.69
Shek Kwu Chau	1.32
Ap Lei Chau	1.30
Tai A Chau	1.20
Beaufort Island (Lo Chau)	1.19
Ping Chau	1.16
Sharp Island (Kiu Tsui Chau)	1.00
Peng Chau	0.97
Ma Wan	0.97

地理位置

香港特別行政區位於北緯 22°08' 至 22°35' 及東經 113°49' 至 114°31' 之間。

地區方格網

命名為「香港1980方格網」，以香港大地基準1980為計算根據的橫墨卡托投影法繪製。

磁向偏差

在二零二五年位於獅子山的磁向偏差為正北偏西 3°17'，按年向西遞增約 1'。

高程基準

高程以米為單位，由香港主水平基準(HKPD)向上計算。一般而言，平均海平面處於主水平基準以上約 1.3 米。水深以海圖基準為計算根據，該基準位於香港主水平基準以下 0.15 米。

GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION

Hong Kong Special Administrative Region lies between Latitude 22°08' North and 22°35' North, Longitude 113°49' East and 114°31' East.

TERRITORIAL GRID

Known as the "Hong Kong 1980 Grid", it is constructed on the Transverse Mercator Projection based on HK80 Datum.

MAGNETIC DECLINATION

The Magnetic Declination in 2025 at Lion Rock is 3°17' west of True North changing by approximately 1' westward annually.

VERTICAL DATUMS

Heights are shown in metres above the Hong Kong Principal Datum (HKPD). For general reference, the Mean Sea Level is about 1.3 metres above the HKPD. Depths refer to the Chart Datum which is 0.15 metres below the Hong Kong Principal Datum.

主要山峰 PRINCIPAL PEAKS

(以主水平基準起算) (約)米 m (about) (above Principal Datum)

1	大帽山	957	Tai Mo Shan
2	鳳凰山	934	Lantau Peak (Fung Wong Shan)
3	大東山	869	Sunset Peak (Tai Tung Shan)
4	馬鞍山	702	Ma On Shan
5	黃嶺	639	Wong Leng
6	飛鵝山	602	Kowloon Peak (Fei Ngo Shan)
7	青山	583	Castle Peak
8	大老山	577	Tate's Cairn (Tai Lo Shan)
9	雞公嶺	572	Kai Kung Leng
10	大刀坳	566	Tai To Yan
11	扯旗山	552	Victoria Peak
12	針山	532	Needle Hill
13	柏架山	532	Mount Parker
14	獅子山	495	Lion Rock
15	西高山	493	High West
16	蚬蛇尖	468	Sharp Peak (Nam She Tsim)
17	筆架山	457	Beacon Hill
18	紫羅蘭山	433	Violet Hill
19	釣魚翁	344	High Junk Peak (Tiu Yue Yung)

島嶼數目

除香港島及大嶼山外，面積500平方米或以上的島嶼共有 261個。

NO. OF ISLANDS

Excluding Hong Kong Island and Lantau Island, there are a total of 261 islands with area of 500m² or over.

備註 Note :

- i. 地理資料根據二零二四年十月地政總署測繪處之1:10 000地圖數據庫計算。
Geographic data derived from 1:10 000 map dataset of Survey and Mapping Office, Lands Department as at October 2024.

ii. 九龍和新界之劃分引用區議會區界線。
District Council boundaries used to divide Kowloon and the New Territories.

iii. 此單張上的資料載於網址：
Information on this sheet available at:

